

BOTH PHONES 93.

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BOTH PHONES 93.

THE MORNING HERALD

By E. W. HARRIS & SON.

Entered at the postoffice at Greenville, Tex., as second-class mail matter

Thursday, Feb. 3, 1910.

HOURS FOR WOMEN.

The Illinois case, disagreeing with the United States Supreme Court on the question of limiting the hours for women's work to ten, in certain industries, has been postponed and seems now likely to come up next month. This was the Ritchie case, which was carried to the Illinois Supreme Court on an appeal from an injunction granted by the Circuit Court of Cook County. The reason for postponement was that it might be argued at the same time with a criminal case brought against the company for violation of the ten-hour law. It is of interest to know that the newly appointed Ambassador to China has been secured to cooperate with Mr. Louis D. Brandeis in the oral argument. The former leading lawyers show this kind of public spirit, the better for the future of the Bar and of the Bench. Miss Josephine Goldmark, of the National Consumers' League, is to publish before long, in book form, her carefully collected data on fatigue, which are made an essential point in this case. This report will make available the knowledge accumulated in various parts of the world regarding the results of excessive hours of labor. Such study, increasing in seriousness all the time, is greatly stimulating public opinion in this country, and furnishing the proper foundation for legislative action. We may also observe, in the same connection, that the American Association for Labor Legislation has issued a summary prepared under the direction of Professor John R. Commons, of the University of Wisconsin, of the labor laws now in force regarding woman's work—Colliers.

THE COMING ISSUE.

Just one tariff speech has been made in the present Congress. Hon. Robert L. Henry of Texas made it. He spoke strenuously for a lower tariff and fidelity to campaign pledges. He quoted President Taft's protection promises of revision downward, and pointed out wherein performance fell short.

**** In my judgment, if the tariff issue can be clearly and squarely presented this year, crushing defeat awaits the Republican forces, and a triumphant majority will be attested here in this House by a splendid Democratic victory, with the people recording a verdict that no party can hereafter make promises and then ruthlessly break them and defy honest voters.

Perhaps the tariff will be the issue in the Congressional elections which take place the 8th of next November. Senator Lodge's action in getting Congressman McCall's defense of the Payne bill in the "Atlantic Monthly" printed as a public document, available for free distribution under frank, may foreshadow the same thing as Congressman Henry's speech. But, tariff or no tariff, the Republicans are thoroughly worried over the coming Congressional elections and elections. If the newspaper men should reveal the names of all the prominent Republicans who have said in confidence that they expect a Democratic Lower House, it would cause a panic. The shadow of Cannonism is on every Republican who seeks re-election. The long series of Congressional primaries and conventions which will name candidates begins in March. In that month the convention will be held which will renominate William O. Barnard, of the Sixth District of Indiana, composed of the counties of Decatur, Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Rush, Shelby, Union and Wayne—Colliers.

A STEADY DRAIN.

Sick Kidneys Weaken the Whole Body—Make You Thin, Languid and Depressed.

Sick kidneys weaken the body through the continual drainage of life giving albumen from the blood into the urine, and the substitution of poisonous uric acid that goes broadcast through the system, sowing the seeds of disease. Loss of albumen causes weakness, languor, depression. Uric poisoning causes rheumatic pain, nervousness, nausea, cricks in the back, gravel and kidney stones. The proper treatment is a kidney treatment, and the best remedy is Doan's Kidney Pills. Great Greenville cures prove it.

Mrs. L. Hayman, 412 W. Lee St., Greenville, Tex., says: "For nearly two years I was subject to attacks of kidney complaint. There was a dull, throbbing ache across the small of my back which kept me in misery and the kidney secretions were too frequent in passage. Headaches were common and until I procured Doan's Kidney Pills at Ford and Pennington's drug store, I could get nothing that would give me relief. They not only removed the backache, but corrected the difficulty with the kidney secretions, and improved my health generally. Doan's Kidney Pills are certainly a fine old remedy."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-McBarn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

While in a legal sense "ignorance of the law excuses no man," we know as a matter of fact that people generally are prone to be charitable where the law has unwittingly been violated. Therefore, The News has refrained from harsh criticism of penitentiary officials in the Texas convict camps, although believing such practice to be highly inconsistent and disgraceful.

The excuse has been that gambling was the only form of "amusement" open to the convicts at such camps, and that it would be cruel to deprive them of it. In so far as there is anything in that excuse it operates to condemn the present penitentiary system, and especially to condemn the maintenance of such camps. The way to do away with gambling at such camps is to do away with the camps, or at least to do away with

that sort of camps.

Not merely is such gambling unlawful, and therefore inconsistent to be permitted by the State which prohibits (7) gaming, but we believe that it is extremely pernicious. The defense that "convicts are all gamblers, anyway," is not good, for three reasons. In the first place, it is not true; in the second place, if true, the penitentiary presents an ideal opportunity for the eradication of just such habits, and that is one of its purposes; and, third, gambling is permitted at the white, as well as at the negro and mixed camps.

We are quite sure that all convicts who are sent to these camps are not gamblers when so placed, but we believe that practically all are gamblers when they leave. The camps are training schools in this vice. The practice is pernicious in two ways. The less expert are deprived of their scant earnings by the professionals. Herein is the explanation of the large bank accounts of some convicts. In the second place, convicts are taught not only to be gamblers, but to be crooked gamblers as well. At one camp which the investigating committee visited was a third-term convict serving a term for exhibiting a gaming table and bank, that is to say, for running a gambling house. He boasted of his experiences, told of a convict who had \$35, and declared that it would be his "meal" within a few days. Yet at that camp there were young convicts, mere boys, who quite obviously could not have filled greatly under the seductive influences of games of chance before conviction, nor have learned much of the art of professional gamblers. Imagine the effect of daily association in close quarters with a professional gambler of the worst type. Similar conditions existed at other camps.

We are glad to note that Senator Hudspeth and Representative Stamps have called the attention of penitentiary officials to their responsibility under the law in this connection. There are several sections of the Act of 1907 which fix this responsibility upon guards, sergeants, inspectors and officers of the penitentiary system, of which the following is an example:

Art. 289e. If any person shall knowingly permit any gaming paraphernalia, table or device or equipment of a gaming house of any character whatever to remain in his possession or on premises under his control, or of which he is owner, and to be used for gaming purposes, he shall be punished by confinement in the county jail for a period of not less than thirty days nor more than one year.

We are pleased to see that several sergeants whose attention has been called to the law have cheerfully expressed a willingness to put an end to gambling, and, moreover, that some of these give testimony against the practice upon grounds other than its illegality. For example, Sergeant Driscoll of the Ramsey State Farms declares that he has been caused more trouble by gambling rows among his convicts than by any other influence menacing to peace and order.

It is pleasing to believe that this "shame of Texas" will be eliminated.—Dallas News.

POSSIBILITIES OF ALASKA.

It is Declared to Be Richest Mining Country in the World.

New York, Feb. 2.—Alaska is the richest mining country in the world and has wealth enough to make a million Americans rich, according to Colonel John H. Coburn, who has a town in Alaska named after him, and who has just come East to urge upon the government the development of the northern territory.

A Valuable Booklet Free.

Every person who calls at French & Moore's drug store will be given a little booklet written by an eminent authority. Every family has one or more persons who have eczema, pimples, dandruff, ring worm, tetter, prickly heat, hives or some form of skin or scalp disease. This booklet is written in such a plain, simple manner that any person after perusal of it can tell what is the matter with them and can at once proceed to get a simple home treatment that will destroy the germ life that causes the disease, and in this way effect a complete cure of any form of skin or scalp disease.

STATE'S SCHOOL OF GAMBLING TO CLOSE.

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CASES ACTED UPON.

The Higher Courts Held Proceedings on Hunt County Suits.

In the Supreme Court at Austin yesterday an application was dismissed for want of jurisdiction in Atherton vs. Texas Midland railroad. Motion for rehearing overruled in M. K. & T. railroad vs. Dunham. In the Court of Criminal Appeals at Austin yesterday submitted on brief for both Lemmons from Hunt County. Set for hearing Feb. 23, Dallas for this county.

RELIGIOUS CENSUS.

Statement of Affiliations of the Colored People of the City.

Having approximately completed the religious census of the colored citizens of this city, the following statement is furnished for publication:

Number in families 1,036
Number of adults 647
Number under 3 years old 92
Number church members 617
Number unplaced letters 7
Number attending Sunday school 385
Number promising to attend 73
Bibles in houses 362
J. E. McBride, Chairman.
P. R. Washington, Sec.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that can not be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him. We have learned much of the art of professional gamblers. Imagine the effect of daily association in close quarters with a professional gambler of the worst type. Similar conditions existed at other camps.

Take Hall's Family Pills for Constipation.

CASTORIA

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOUND—A shoe shop on North Stone wall Street.

OLIVER TYPEWRITER FOR SALE.

No. 5, in good condition. Apply at Herald office.

FOUND—Pair of silver rimmed spectacles. Owner can get same by calling and paying for this notice.

FOR RENT—Good 6 rooms house close in, with all modern conveniences. M. M. Arnold.

FOR RENT—Two nicely furnished rooms for light house keeping. Call new phone 3121 ring or apply at 242 North King street.

FOR RENT—Blacksmith shop. Good location. No competition. Also dwelling. J. B. Allen, Dixon, Texas. 2-9.

EGGS FOR SALE—Rose Comb Rhode Island Reds, 15 for \$1.00. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded. Mrs. J. B. Allen, Dixon, Texas. 3-26.

ROOM FOR RENT—Extra large, comfortable, nicely furnished room, with two beds, second floor, suitable for two young men, two blocks west of Katy freight depot. Old phone 74 or new phone 71.

FINE EGGS FOR SALE—Barred Plymouth Rocks and Columbian Wyandottes. While I have the cheapest, they are also the best. Plymouth Rocks, \$1.50 for 15. Columbian Wyandottes, \$2.00 for 15. Place your orders now.—G. P. Mitchell, Greenville. 2-27dw.

WANTED—Young men to learn automobile business by mail and prepare for positions as chauffeurs and repair men. We make you expert in ten weeks; assist you to secure position. Pay big; work pleasant; demand for men great; reasonable; write for particulars and sample lesson. Empire Automobile Institute, Rochester, N. Y.

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BY HAVING THE LABEL PUT ON ALL YOUR PRINTING.

This question is left with you. Mr. Business Man, Your competitor may be a patron of the non-union office for all we know. What we desire is that you have this label:



placed on your printed matter, proclaiming to the world your interest in the advancement of humanity. Be sure the union label is on all your candidate cards, circulars, circular letters, etc. Besides the many labor organizations in Greenville, there are about forty local farmers' union organizations in Hunt County, representing about 5,000 union men.

The following Greenville offices place great fair working hours before the dollar, and they alone can supply the above label:

THE HERALD.

THE BANNER.

THE MESSENGER.

J. A. HODGE JOB OFFICE.

GREENVILLE TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION NO. 509.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*. All counterfeits, imitations and "just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

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Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

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Those Pies of Boyhood.

How delicious were the pies of boyhood. No pie now ever tastes so good. What's changed? The pie? No, its you. You've lost the strong, healthy stomach, the vigorous liver, the active kidneys, the regular bowels of boyhood. Your digestion is poor and you blame the food. What's needed? A complete toning up by Electric Bitter of all organs of digestion—Stomach, Liver, Kidneys, Bowels—Try them. They'll restore your boyhood appetite and appreciation of food and fairly salubrate your body with new health, strength and vigor. 50c at all drug stores.

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Finest McAllister coal at \$6.50 per ton. Both phones 225.

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E. SCHIFF.

JOHN W. ALEXANDER.

T. E. BYRD.

For Alderman No. 1:

T. P. BETHLEA.

M. M. ARNOLD.

For Alderman No. 2:

WILEY E. SMITH.

For Public Weigher, Precinct No. 1:

JOHN H. FRANKLIN.

R. (BOB) E. SPRADLING.

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